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May 24, 2011

Ms. Kaylen Jones
McGehee Engineering Corp.
P.O. Box 3431
Jasper, AL 35502

RE: Sensitive Species Information request
National Coal of Alabama, Inc. - Poplar Springs North Mine R-5

Dear Ms. Jones:

The Natural Heritage Section office received your e-mail dated 5/23/2011 addressed to Ashley Peters on 5/23/2011 and has since developed the following information pertaining to sensitive species (state protected, and federally listed candidate, threatened, and endangered species). I have enclosed a list of sensitive species which the Natural Heritage Section Database or the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service have indicated occur or have occurred in Winston County. Additionally, I have listed some potentially helpful and informative web sites at the end of this letter.

The Natural Heritage Section database contains numerous records of sensitive species in Winston County. Our database indicates the area of interest has had no biological survey performed at the delineated location, by our staff or any individuals referenced in our database. Therefore we can make no accurate assessment to the past or current inhabitancy of any federal or state protected species at that location. A biological survey conducted by trained professionals is the most accurate way to ensure that no sensitive species are jeopardized by the development activities.

The closest sensitive species is recorded in our database as occurring approximately 2 miles from the subject site. All populations of this federally listed candidate species (Rush Darter) are above the Fall Line in the Tombigbee-Black Warrior drainage of Alabama, in portions of the Appalachian Plateau and Valley and Ridge physiographic provinces. This species has been found in root masses of emergent vegetation along the margins of



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spring-fed streams in very shallow, clear, cool and flowing water and in small clumps and dense stands of bur reed (*Sparganium* sp.) and coontail (*Ceratophyllum* sp.) in streams with substrates of silt, sand, sand and silt, muck and sand or some gravel with sand, and bedrock.*

I hope this information will be useful to you. The provided information is to help you in fulfilling your necessary legal obligations. This does not constitute any form of Section 7 consultation. The Natural Heritage Section recommends that the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service field office in Daphne be contacted for Section 7 consultations.

The information does not suggest that protected species are not at this location. The specific location of a sensitive species is considered confidential information by a State Lands Division Regulation and can be released only to individuals who enter into a confidentiality and indemnity contract with the State Lands Division.

The Natural Heritage Section provides this information as a service to the people of Alabama. The NHS acts as a clearing house for species distribution data. We happily accept any information environmental researchers are willing to donate. Sensitive species exact locations are kept confidential. If you would be willing to donate any information to this database, we will be better able to assist all individuals interested in environmental compliance.

Sincerely,



Ashley Peters
Database Manager
Natural Heritage Section

Enclosures

*Paraphrased Information from NatureServe. 2006. NatureServe Explorer: An online encyclopedia of life [web application]. Version 5.0. NatureServe, Arlington, Virginia. Available <http://www.natureserve.org/explorer>. (Accessed: August 18, 2006).

Potentially helpful web sites

Information about federally listed species

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<http://daphne.fws.gov/es/specieslst.htm>

<http://www.pfmt.org/wildlife/endangered/>

<http://www.natureserve.org/explorer/>

State Protected Species Regulations:

<http://www.outdooralabama.com/hunting/regulations/regs.cfm>

ALABAMA'S FEDERALLY LISTED AND STATE PROTECTED SPECIES (BY COUNTY)

This is a list of protected species that are believed to occur in the designated county and the legal protection status of each species. This list is a combination of the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Daphne field office) federally listed species county and state lists and the Alabama State Lands Division's Natural Heritage Section (SLD-NHS) Database of species occurrence data. This list is continually being updated, and, therefore, it may be incomplete or inaccurate and is provided strictly for informational purposes. Site specific information can be provided by the Alabama SLD-NHS and/or the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (Daphne field office) prior to project activities. To be certain of occurrence, surveys should be conducted by qualified biologists to determine if a sensitive species occurs within a project area. Species not listed for a given county does not imply that they do not occur there, only that their occurrence there is as yet unrecorded by these two agencies. This list is currently under review and reflects only our current understanding of species distributions. It also does not constitute any form of Section 7 consultation. The Alabama SLD-NHS recommends that the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service field office in Daphne be contacted for Section 7 consultations.

Winston

Protection Status	Common Name	Scientific Name	Applicable State Regulation
Candidate	Black Warrior River Waterdog	<i>Necturus alabamensis</i>	
Candidate	White Fringeless Orchid	<i>Platanthera integrilabia</i>	
Candidate/ State Protected	Rush Darter	<i>Etheostoma phytophilum</i>	220-2-.92 (1) (a)
Endangered/ State Protected	Coosa Moccasinshell	<i>Medionidus parvulus</i>	220-2-.98 (1) (a)
Endangered/ State Protected	Gray Bat	<i>Myotis grisescens</i>	220-2-.92 (1) (e)
Endangered/ State Protected	Ovate Clubshell	<i>Pleurobema perovatum</i>	220-2-.98 (1) (a)
Endangered/ State Protected	Red-cockaded Woodpecker	<i>Picoides borealis</i>	220-2-.92 (1) (d)
Endangered/ State Protected	Triangular Kidneyshell	<i>Ptychobranthus greenii</i>	220-2-.98 (1) (a)
Endangered/ State Protected	Warrior Pigtoe	<i>Pleurobema rubellum</i>	220-2-.98 (1) (a)
Threatened	Alabama Moccasinshell	<i>Medionidus acutissimus</i>	
Threatened	Alabama Streak-sorus Fern	<i>Thelypteris burksiorum</i>	
Threatened	Kral's Water-plantain	<i>Sagittaria secundifolia</i>	
Threatened/ State Protected	Finelined Pocketbook	<i>Hamiota altilis</i>	220-2-.98 (1) (a)
Threatened/ State Protected	Flattened Musk Turtle	<i>Sternotherus depressus</i>	Section 9-11-269
Threatened/ State Protected	Orangenacre Mucket	<i>Hamiota perovalis</i>	220-2-.98 (1) (a)

Key to codes on list:

Endangered - Federally listed as an endangered species by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service

Threatened - Federally listed as a threatened species by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service

Candidate - Federally listed as a candidate species by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service

Experimental - Species is protected throughout its range, except for the nonessential experimental population, by the U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service

State Protected - It is unlawful to take, capture or kill; possess, sell or trade for anything of monetary value, or offer to sell or trade these species. Alabama Regulations relating to game, fish and furbearing animals. 2009-2010. Alabama Department of Conservation and Natural Resources. See <http://www.outdooralabama.com/hunting/regulations/regs.cfm> for more information.

Notes:

- Bald eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*), red-cockaded woodpecker (*Picoides borealis*) and the American peregrine falcon (*Falco peregrinus anatum*) may occur in any county, if habitat exists.
- Wood stork: July - October
- Bald eagle (*Haliaeetus leucocephalus*) has been delisted. This species is still protected by the non-game species regulation and the migratory bird act. This species distribution is statewide but it is most likely to be observed near large rivers and reservoirs.
- Sea turtles: Only loggerhead is potential nester, the rest are in coastal waters.
- Black bear (*Ursus americanus* sp.) - known to exist in Mobile County, but not listed.
- Gulf moccasinshell (*Mediondus penicillatus*), oval pigtoe (*Pleurobema pyriforme*), Chipola slabshell (*El liptio chipolaensis*), and purple bankclimber (*Elliptoideus sloatianus*) are freshwater mussels of the family Unionidae found only in eastern Gulf Slope streams draining the Apalachicola Region, defined as streams from the Escambia to the Suwannee river systems, and occurring in southeast Alabama, southwest Georgia, and north Florida. All are listed as "Endangered".
- Fanshell (*Cyprogenia stegaria*), oyster mussel (*Epioblasma capsaeformis*), and Catspaw (purple cat's paw pearlymussel) (*Epioblasma obliquata obliquata*) are historically known to be found in the Tennessee River system and drainage.
- Gentian pinkroot (*Spigelia gentianoides*) has been historically found along the Alabama-Florida border.
- West Indian Manatee (*Trichechus manatus*) has been known to move north along the gulf coast west to Louisiana.